

RESEARCH EXCELLENCE FRAMEWORK 2014: RANKING OF INSTITUTIONS ON INTENSITY

| 2014 intensity-weighted GPA rank order | 2014 GPA rank order | Institution | Number of UoAs entered | Total number of FTE staff submitted | Total number of FTE staff eligible | Percentage of eligible staff submitted | GPA | Intensity-weighted GPA |
|--|---------------------|--|------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|------|------------------------|
| 1 | 1 | Institute of Cancer Research | 2 | 103 | 108 | 95 | 3.40 | 3.25 |
| 2 | 5 | University of Cambridge | 32 | 2,088 | 2,196 | 95 | 3.33 | 3.17 |
| 3 | 2 | Imperial College London | 14 | 1,257 | 1,368 | 92 | 3.36 | 3.09 |
| 4 | =8 | University College London | 36 | 2,566 | 2,810 | 91 | 3.22 | 2.94 |
| =5 | =11 | University of Bristol | 31 | 1,138 | 1,246 | 91 | 3.18 | 2.90 |
| =5 | 4 | University of Oxford | 31 | 2,409 | 2,775 | 87 | 3.34 | 2.90 |
| 7 | 3 | London School of Economics and Political Science | 14 | 532 | 628 | 85 | 3.35 | 2.84 |
| =8 | =42 | Queen's University Belfast | 28 | 868 | 916 | 95 | 2.99 | 2.83 |
| =8 | =18 | University of Southampton | 26 | 1,113 | 1,240 | 90 | 3.15 | 2.83 |
| 10 | =63 | University of the Highlands and Islands | 6 | 68 | 26 | 100* | 2.76 | 2.76 |
| 11 | =8 | University of Warwick | 23 | 931 | 1,115 | 83 | 3.22 | 2.69 |
| =12 | 10 | London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine, University of London | 2 | 314 | 379 | 83 | 3.20 | 2.65 |
| =12 | =11 | University of Edinburgh | 31 | 1,753 | 2,105 | 83 | 3.18 | 2.65 |
| 14 | =49 | Loughborough University | 18 | 646 | 730 | 88 | 2.95 | 2.61 |
| 15 | =24 | University of Glasgow | 32 | 1,099 | 1,312 | 84 | 3.10 | 2.60 |
| 16 | =21 | University of St Andrews | 20 | 519 | 629 | 82 | 3.13 | 2.58 |
| 17 | 7 | King's College London | 27 | 1,369 | 1,718 | 80 | 3.23 | 2.57 |
| 18 | 37 | University of Strathclyde | 17 | 558 | 663 | 84 | 3.04 | 2.56 |
| =19 | 30 | University of Exeter | 25 | 736 | 900 | 82 | 3.08 | 2.52 |
| =19 | =49 | University of Kent | 23 | 591 | 693 | 85 | 2.95 | 2.52 |
| =19 | =38 | University of Reading | 23 | 590 | 709 | 83 | 3.03 | 2.52 |
| 22 | =35 | University of Essex | 14 | 339 | 415 | 82 | 3.05 | 2.49 |
| 23 | =31 | University of Birmingham | 33 | 1,065 | 1,320 | 81 | 3.07 | 2.48 |
| =24 | 20 | Durham University | 23 | 740 | 940 | 79 | 3.14 | 2.47 |
| =24 | 56 | Goldsmiths, University of London | 13 | 238 | 280 | 85 | 2.90 | 2.47 |
| =26 | =26 | Newcastle University | 28 | 888 | 1,115 | 80 | 3.09 | 2.46 |
| =26 | 17 | University of Manchester | 35 | 1,561 | 2,002 | 78 | 3.16 | 2.46 |
| 28 | =26 | University of Nottingham | 32 | 1,404 | 1,778 | 79 | 3.09 | 2.44 |
| 29 | =18 | Lancaster University | 16 | 580 | 751 | 77 | 3.15 | 2.43 |
| 30 | =46 | Birkbeck, University of London | 14 | 328 | 404 | 81 | 2.97 | 2.41 |
| 31 | =26 | Royal Holloway, University of London | 17 | 378 | 489 | 77 | 3.09 | 2.39 |
| 32 | =14 | University of York | 24 | 643 | 862 | 75 | 3.17 | 2.36 |
| 33 | =14 | University of Sheffield | 35 | 1,043 | 1,405 | 74 | 3.17 | 2.35 |
| =34 | =11 | Queen Mary University of London | 21 | 671 | 911 | 74 | 3.18 | 2.34 |
| =34 | =14 | University of Bath | 13 | 462 | 625 | 74 | 3.17 | 2.34 |
| =34 | =21 | University of Leeds | 33 | 1,149 | 1,535 | 75 | 3.13 | 2.34 |
| 37 | 23 | University of East Anglia | 24 | 455 | 607 | 75 | 3.11 | 2.33 |
| 38 | =54 | Ulster University | 20 | 449 | 565 | 79 | 2.91 | 2.31 |
| 39 | 53 | University of Leicester | 25 | 672 | 865 | 78 | 2.93 | 2.27 |
| 40 | =75 | Brunel University London | 21 | 577 | 680 | 85 | 2.67 | 2.26 |
| 41 | 108 | Staffordshire University† | 8 | 81 | 81 | 100 | 2.20 | 2.20 |
| =42 | =26 | Swansea University | 18 | 370 | 521 | 71 | 3.09 | 2.19 |
| =42 | 48 | University of Stirling | 15 | 301 | 407 | 74 | 2.96 | 2.19 |
| =42 | 40 | University of Sussex | 24 | 501 | 688 | 73 | 3.01 | 2.19 |
| 45 | 45 | University of Surrey | 15 | 459 | 627 | 73 | 2.98 | 2.18 |
| =46 | =58 | Aberystwyth University | 17 | 317 | 418 | 76 | 2.84 | 2.15 |
| =46 | =33 | University of Liverpool | 26 | 760 | 1,083 | 70 | 3.06 | 2.15 |
| 48 | 61 | Soas, University of London | 11 | 234 | 310 | 76 | 2.82 | 2.13 |
| 49 | =38 | University of Dundee | 20 | 396 | 583 | 68 | 3.03 | 2.06 |
| 50 | 6 | Cardiff University | 27 | 738 | 1,182 | 62 | 3.27 | 2.04 |
| 51 | =42 | Bangor University | 14 | 233 | 367 | 63 | 2.99 | 1.90 |
| 52 | 60 | University of Roehampton | 13 | 149 | 223 | 67 | 2.83 | 1.89 |
| 53 | =33 | Heriot-Watt University | 12 | 352 | 622 | 57 | 3.06 | 1.73 |
| 54 | 57 | Keele University | 17 | 267 | 453 | 59 | 2.88 | 1.70 |
| 55 | =49 | City University London | 12 | 378 | 720 | 53 | 2.95 | 1.55 |
| 56 | =42 | St George's, University of London | 2 | 56 | 108 | 52 | 2.99 | 1.54 |
| 57 | =46 | University of Aberdeen† | 25 | 597 | 1,158 | 52 | 2.97 | 1.53 |
| 58 | =72 | University of Hull | 16 | 355 | 637 | 56 | 2.70 | 1.51 |
| 59 | =66 | Plymouth University | 18 | 366 | 727 | 50 | 2.74 | 1.38 |
| 60 | =35 | Aston University | 7 | 199 | 459 | 43 | 3.05 | 1.33 |
| 61 | 128 | Writtle College | 2 | 12 | 13 | 95 | 1.29 | 1.23 |
| 62 | =54 | The Open University | 18 | 396 | 973 | 41 | 2.91 | 1.18 |
| 63 | 107 | Liverpool Hope University | 12 | 112 | 212 | 53 | 2.21 | 1.17 |
| 64 | =31 | Cranfield University | 3 | 224 | 605 | 37 | 3.07 | 1.14 |

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|--|---------------------|---|------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|------|------------------------|
| 65 | 79 | Oxford Brookes University | 17 | 269 | 690 | 39 | 2.66 | 1.04 |
| 66 | =89 | London South Bank University | 7 | 102 | 250 | 41 | 2.52 | 1.02 |
| 67 | =87 | University of Lincoln | 17 | 177 | 451 | 39 | 2.54 | 1.00 |
| 68 | =24 | Liverpool School of Tropical Medicine | 2 | 35 | 110 | 32 | 3.10 | 0.99 |
| 69 | =85 | Middlesex University | 10 | 272 | 771 | 35 | 2.58 | 0.91 |
| =70 | =80 | University of Huddersfield | 13 | 234 | 726 | 32 | 2.65 | 0.85 |
| =70 | =87 | University of Salford | 13 | 242 | 727 | 33 | 2.54 | 0.85 |
| 72 | 115 | University of Sunderland | 13 | 147 | 378 | 39 | 2.12 | 0.83 |
| =73 | 69 | Bournemouth University | 8 | 162 | 556 | 29 | 2.72 | 0.79 |
| =73 | =75 | De Montfort University | 12 | 218 | 737 | 30 | 2.67 | 0.79 |
| =73 | =66 | University of Westminster | 13 | 210 | 727 | 29 | 2.74 | 0.79 |
| =76 | =110 | Abertay University | 7 | 67 | 185 | 36 | 2.16 | 0.78 |
| =76 | =70 | Northumbria University | 16 | 343 | 1,185 | 29 | 2.71 | 0.78 |
| =76 | =72 | University of the West of England | 17 | 299 | 1,035 | 29 | 2.70 | 0.78 |
| 79 | =89 | Bath Spa University | 6 | 74 | 248 | 30 | 2.52 | 0.75 |
| 80 | 65 | University of Portsmouth | 15 | 282 | 1,048 | 27 | 2.75 | 0.74 |
| 81 | 62 | Liverpool John Moores University | 17 | 243 | 926 | 26 | 2.79 | 0.73 |
| 82 | 105 | University of Wolverhampton | 13 | 170 | 556 | 31 | 2.31 | 0.71 |
| =83 | =89 | University of Bedfordshire | 11 | 153 | 568 | 27 | 2.52 | 0.68 |
| =83 | 104 | University of Winchester | 8 | 73 | 246 | 30 | 2.32 | 0.68 |
| =85 | =120 | Falmouth University | 2 | 50 | 154 | 33 | 2.04 | 0.67 |
| =85 | =49 | University of Bradford | 7 | 124 | 547 | 23 | 2.95 | 0.67 |
| =87 | =75 | Glasgow Caledonian University | 9 | 153 | 630 | 24 | 2.67 | 0.65 |
| =87 | =66 | Manchester Metropolitan University | 13 | 313 | 1,314 | 24 | 2.74 | 0.65 |
| 89 | 100 | Anglia Ruskin University | 15 | 168 | 620 | 27 | 2.37 | 0.64 |
| 90 | =117 | University of Worcester | 11 | 105 | 345 | 30 | 2.08 | 0.63 |
| =91 | 95 | University of Chichester | 5 | 52 | 208 | 25 | 2.50 | 0.62 |
| =91 | =70 | University of East London | 13 | 129 | 563 | 23 | 2.71 | 0.62 |
| =93 | =93 | University of Central Lancashire | 16 | 247 | 1,009 | 24 | 2.51 | 0.61 |
| =93 | =117 | University of Chester | 16 | 138 | 475 | 29 | 2.08 | 0.61 |
| =95 | 106 | Edge Hill University | 12 | 139 | 516 | 27 | 2.22 | 0.60 |
| =95 | 84 | Nottingham Trent University | 16 | 246 | 1,053 | 23 | 2.59 | 0.60 |
| =95 | =58 | University of Brighton | 10 | 209 | 993 | 21 | 2.84 | 0.60 |
| =98 | =80 | Queen Margaret University | 5 | 43 | 192 | 22 | 2.65 | 0.59 |
| =98 | =120 | York St John University | 9 | 68 | 235 | 29 | 2.04 | 0.59 |
| 100 | 103 | University of Greenwich | 19 | 202 | 811 | 25 | 2.33 | 0.58 |
| =101 | =98 | Canterbury Christ Church University | 10 | 137 | 596 | 23 | 2.38 | 0.55 |
| =101 | 83 | University of Hertfordshire | 13 | 192 | 906 | 21 | 2.61 | 0.55 |
| =103 | 116 | University of Northampton | 9 | 94 | 374 | 25 | 2.09 | 0.53 |
| =103 | 101 | University of the West of Scotland | 9 | 118 | 528 | 22 | 2.36 | 0.53 |
| 105 | =110 | Leeds Beckett University | 11 | 201 | 837 | 24 | 2.16 | 0.52 |
| 106 | 102 | Robert Gordon University | 9 | 102 | 489 | 21 | 2.35 | 0.49 |
| 107 | =89 | Edinburgh Napier University | 9 | 99 | 525 | 19 | 2.52 | 0.47 |
| 108 | 124 | St Mary's University, Twickenham | 7 | 45 | 193 | 23 | 1.98 | 0.46 |
| =109 | =72 | Kingston University | 9 | 139 | 843 | 16 | 2.70 | 0.44 |
| =109 | =63 | Sheffield Hallam University | 11 | 226 | 1,410 | 16 | 2.76 | 0.44 |
| 111 | =98 | University of Gloucestershire | 6 | 56 | 312 | 18 | 2.38 | 0.43 |
| 112 | =113 | Newman University | 6 | 23 | 117 | 20 | 2.13 | 0.42 |
| =113 | =120 | University of Bolton | 7 | 49 | 243 | 20 | 2.04 | 0.41 |
| =113 | =93 | University of South Wales | 12 | 117 | 714 | 16 | 2.51 | 0.41 |
| 115 | 119 | University of Derby | 10 | 107 | 577 | 19 | 2.07 | 0.38 |
| =116 | 82 | Birmingham City University | 11 | 122 | 866 | 14 | 2.64 | 0.37 |
| =116 | =85 | Teesside University | 8 | 87 | 615 | 14 | 2.58 | 0.37 |
| 118 | 96 | London Metropolitan University | 12 | 80 | 550 | 15 | 2.44 | 0.36 |
| 119 | 112 | Glyndwr University | 4 | 34 | 207 | 16 | 2.15 | 0.35 |
| =120 | =75 | Coventry University | 9 | 153 | 1,203 | 13 | 2.67 | 0.34 |
| =120 | 123 | Leeds Trinity University | 5 | 20 | 119 | 17 | 2.01 | 0.34 |
| 122 | 125 | Bishop Grosseteste University | 3 | 11 | 65 | 17 | 1.96 | 0.33 |
| =123 | 41 | Cardiff Metropolitan University | 3 | 35 | 381 | 9 | 3.00 | 0.28 |
| =123 | 97 | University of Wales Trinity Saint David | 6 | 40 | 342 | 12 | 2.39 | 0.28 |
| 125 | 126 | University of West London | 5 | 36 | 271 | 13 | 1.92 | 0.25 |
| 126 | 109 | Bucks New University | 4 | 24 | 273 | 9 | 2.19 | 0.19 |
| 127 | =113 | University of Cumbria | 6 | 27 | 318 | 8 | 2.13 | 0.18 |
| 128 | 127 | Southampton Solent University | 4 | 36 | 532 | 7 | 1.63 | 0.11 |

Note: † The University of Aberdeen disputes the figure for its eligible staff number as reported by the Higher Education Statistics Agency. It says the figure includes postdoctoral research fellows, who were not eligible for REF submission, and its actual submission percentage was 71 per cent, which would place it 49th in the table. The University of Staffordshire also disputes the reported figure for its number of eligible staff, but was unable to provide a correct figure. These institutions are therefore excluded from the analysis in this article.